#### **KU LEUVEN**

# *Quo Vadis Europa?* The EU at a turning point

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#### Putin's attack on Ukraine echoes Hitler's takeover of Czechoslovakia

The Nazi leader used similar tactics to dismember and devour Czechoslovakia before World War II

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By Michael E. Ruane

February 24, 2022 at 1:15 p.m. EST



German Chancellor Adolf Hitler and his army parade in Prague on March 15, 1939, the day of the invasion of Czechoslovakia by the Wehrmacht. (AFP/AFP/Getty Images)

#### Putin's War Is Europe's 9/11

The continent has finally woken up to the necessity of hard power.



By <u>Caroline de Gruyter</u>, a columnist at Foreign Policy and a Europe correspondent for the Dutch newspaper NRC Hondelsblad.



European Commission President Ursula von der Leyen speaks duuring a press statement on Russia's attack on Ukraine, in Brussels on February 24, 2022, ahead of a EU special summit called today to "discuss the crisis and further restrictive measures" that "will impose massive and severe consequences on Russia for its actions". KENZI TRIBUILLAR/PODL/AFP VIA GETTV IMAGES

FEBRUARY 28, 2022, 3:53 PM

## Starting with a hybrid and asymmetric conflict ...





<u>Goal:</u> destabilization (EU/Germany) <u>Strategy:</u> *divide et impera* <u>Means:</u>

- influencing public opinion via fake news
- hunting political opponents
- financing political parties and referendum campaigns
- cyber attacks
- fossil raw materials
- migrants
- ...









### What has been decided?

- 4 packages of 'restrictive measure'/sanctions
- humanitarian aid for refugees
- macro-financial assistance (€300 million out 1.2 billion)
- 'European Peace Facility' (€500 million + ?)
- measures against desinformation
- suspension of cooperation

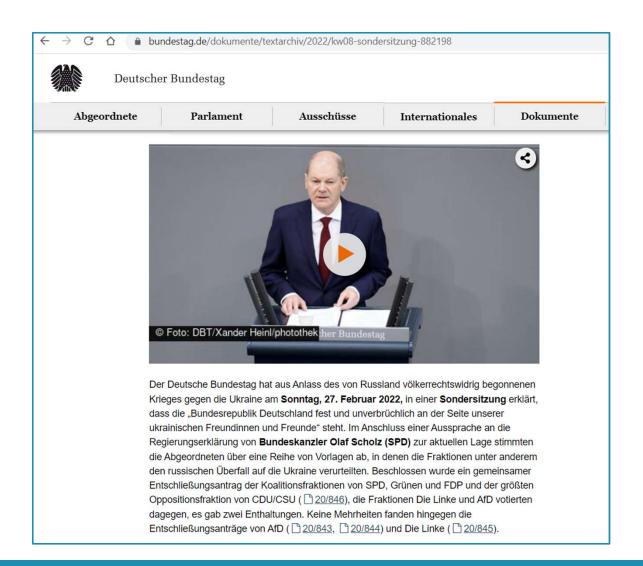
+ Member States + US/UK/Switzerland etc.

<sup>• • • • •</sup> 

### How explain this European acceleration?

- after indifference, shame and embarrasment (indirect, military) support (compensation) at the request of Ukraine
- VDL = former German defense minister + "geopolitical Commission"
   *rise to the moment*
- broad support (bottom-up)
- wave of solidarity: from East to West
- support Northern (Sweden/Finland) and Central and Eastern Europe (Poland/Baltic States)
- 'Zeitenwende' Germany







## Turning point > impact on EU policy areas

- security/defense
- foreign affairs (China)
- energy/climate change
- migration
- enlargement (Moldova/Georgia)
- budget and macro-economic policy
- monetary (ECB)
- cybersecurity (JHA)
- agriculture
- ...





#### M.EUROPE DECODED

## Ukraine is pushing for EU membership. But what are the real chances? COMMENTS

By Jorge Liboreiro & Aida Sanchez Alonso • Updated: 02/03/2022



President Zelenskyy wants the EU to grant Ukraine candidate status through a fast-tracked procedure. - Copyright Twitter account of Denys Shmyhal / AFP

#### Versailles Summit > European Council (24-25 March)



Informal Meeting of Heads of State and Government

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### 'Strategic Autonomy' = EU's Geopolitical Agenda Window of opportunity = April 2022 – April 2024





## Why European integration?

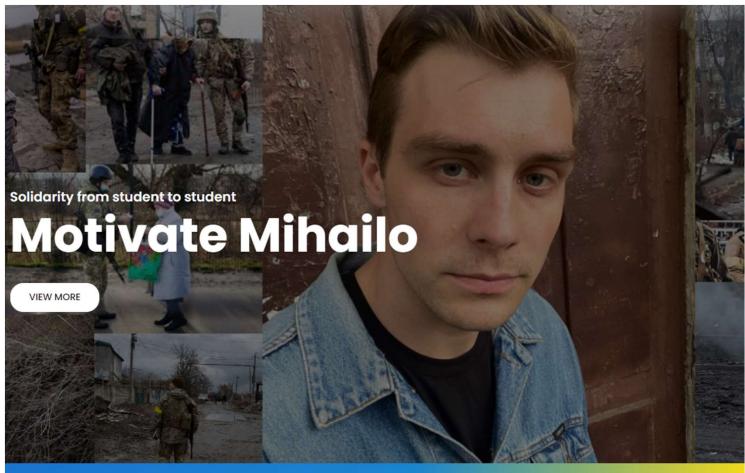
- protection against vulnerability smaller MS:
  - Ireland
  - Flanders/Belgium
  - Baltic states
  - . . .
- protection against vulnerability continent



Steven Van Hecke @VanHeckeSteven · 20 sep. Ready for a new academic year @KU\_Leuven @FSW\_KULEUVEN @KULeuvenKulak as I found the picture for my introductory slide! #peacemurials



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